Philosophy 4
Intro to Philosophy
Exam #2
Fall 2006
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Place all answers inside your bluebook. Read all directions thoroughly. In general, the more detailed but focused an answer you give, the better score you will receive. Take care to ensure that you are answering the specific question asked, however. Neatness counts! If I cannot read your answer, it will be as though you had not written it.

Section I. Provide a brief definition/explanation of the following terms, including specific references to the course material where appropriate. (5 points each)

1) Epiphenomenalism
2) Noumenal
3) Phenomenal
4) Categories of the Understanding
5) Qualia
6) Teleological/Design Argument
7) Synthetic a priori
8) Transcendental Argument
9) Ontological Argument
10) Functionalism

Section II. Short Answer. Provide a short but thorough answer to each of the following questions. (10 points each)

21) Distinguish between Identity Theory and Eliminative Materialism
22) Distinguish between Substance Dualism and Property Dualism.
23) Explain Kant the following claim from Kant: “Objectivity is universal intersubjectivity.”
24) What are the three metaphysical problems of personal identity?
25) For Descartes, what is the essential property of the mind? Of the body?

Section III. Longer Essays. Provide as detailed yet focused an answer as you can to three of the following four questions. If you answer more than three I will only read the first three answers. This is your chance to demonstrate mastery of the course material. (20 points each)

26) Compare/contrast Locke's and Hume's respective accounts of personal identity. Be as detailed as possible.

27) How does Hume's account of personal identity relate to his account of causation? How is his account of personal identity a consequence of his strict empiricism?

28) Explain Kant's transcendental argument in response to Hume's skepticism about scientific knowledge.

29) Give a detailed overview of Pascal's Wager. What are some potential objections to this argument?